

iW1678 Product Brief

Low-Power Off-Line Digital Green-Mode PWM Controller



1.0 Features

- Primary-side feedback eliminates opto-isolators and simplifies design
- 64 kHz PWM switching frequency
- No-load power consumption < 100 mW at 230 V_{ac} with fast dynamic load transient response
- Able to meet < 30 mW no-load power consumption with large value pre-load resistor
- Adaptive multi-mode PWM/PFM control improves efficiency
- Quasi-resonant operation for highest overall efficiency
- *EZ-EMI*[®] design to easily meet global EMI standards
- Direct drive of low-cost BJT switch
- Dynamic base current control
- Very tight constant voltage and constant current regulation with primary-side-only feedback
- No external compensation components required
- Complies with EPA 2.0 energy-efficiency specifications with ample margin
- Low start-up current (8 μA typical)
- Built-in soft start
- Built-in short circuit protection and output overvoltage protection
- Built-in current sense resistor short circuit protection
- No audible noise over entire operating range

2.0 Description

The iW1678 is a high performance AC/DC power supply controller which uses digital control technology to build peak current mode PWM flyback power supplies. The iW1678's 64 kHz PWM switching frequency allows the design of compact AC/DC adapters and chargers with wide range of applications. The device directly drives a power BJT and operates in quasi-resonant mode to provide high efficiency along with a number of key built-in protection features while minimizing the external component count, simplifying EMI design and lowering the total bill of material cost. The iW1678 removes the need for secondary feedback circuitry while achieving excellent line and load regulation. It also eliminates the need for loop compensation components while maintaining stability over all operating conditions. Pulse-by-pulse waveform analysis allows for a loop response that is much faster than traditional solutions, resulting in improved dynamic load response. The built-in power limit function enables optimized transformer design in universal off-line applications and allows for a wide input voltage range.

iWatt's innovative proprietary technology ensures that power supplies built with iW1678 can achieve both highest average efficiency and less than 100 mW no-load power consumption in a compact form factor, and have fast dynamic load response.

3.0 Applications

- Low power compact AC/DC adapters/chargers for cell phones, PDAs, digital still cameras
- AC/DC adapters for ADSL, wireless access points, routers
- LED lighting

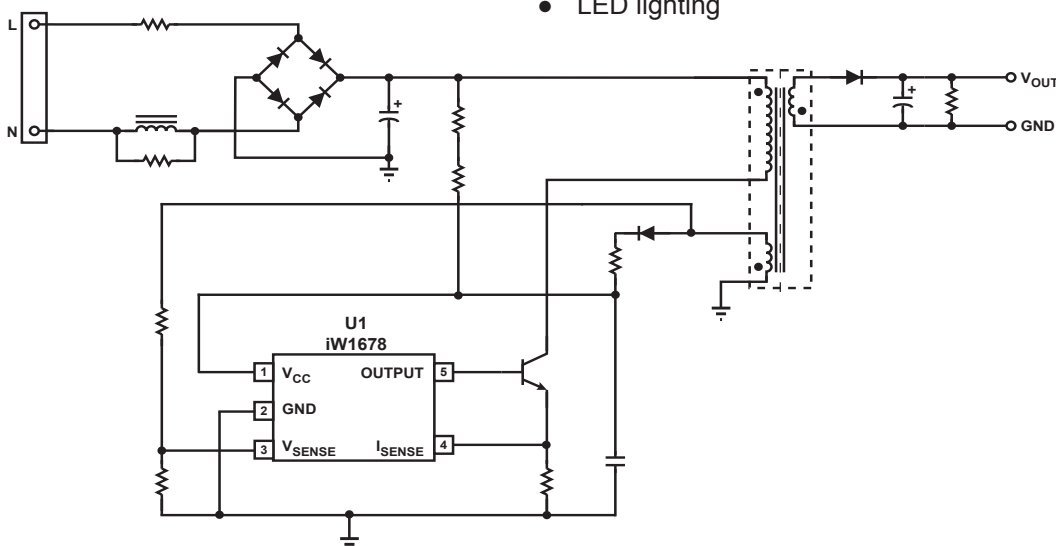


Figure 3.1: iW1678 Typical Application Circuit

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4.0 Pinout Description

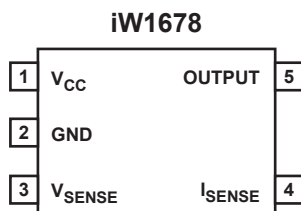


Figure 4.1: 5 Lead SOT-23 Package

Pin #	Name	Type	Pin Description
1	V _{CC}	Power Input	Power supply for control logic.
2	GND	Ground	Ground.
3	V _{SENSE}	Analog Input	Auxiliary voltage sense (used for primary regulation).
4	I _{SENSE}	Analog Input	Primary current sense. Used for cycle-by-cycle peak current control and limit.
5	OUTPUT	Output	Base drive for BJT.

5.0 Absolute Maximum Ratings

Absolute maximum ratings are the parameter values or ranges which can cause permanent damage if exceeded. For maximum safe operating conditions, refer to Electrical Characteristics in Section 6.0.

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Units
DC supply voltage range (pin 1, I _{CC} = 20mA max)	V _{CC}	-0.3 to 18	V
Continuous DC supply current at V _{CC} pin (V _{CC} = 15 V)	I _{CC}	20	mA
Output (pin 5)		-0.3 to 4.0	V
V _{SENSE} input (pin 3, I _{Vsense} ≤ 10 mA)		-0.7 to 4.0	V
I _{SENSE} input (pin 4)		-0.3 to 4.0	V
Maximum junction temperature	T _{J MAX}	125	°C
Storage temperature	T _{STG}	-65 to 150	°C
Lead temperature during IR reflow for ≤ 15 seconds	T _{LEAD}	260	°C
Thermal resistance junction-to-ambient	θ _{JA}	190	°C/W
ESD rating per JEDEC JESD22-A114		2,000	V
Latch-up test per JEDEC 78		±100	mA

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6.0 Physical Dimensions

5-Lead SOT Package

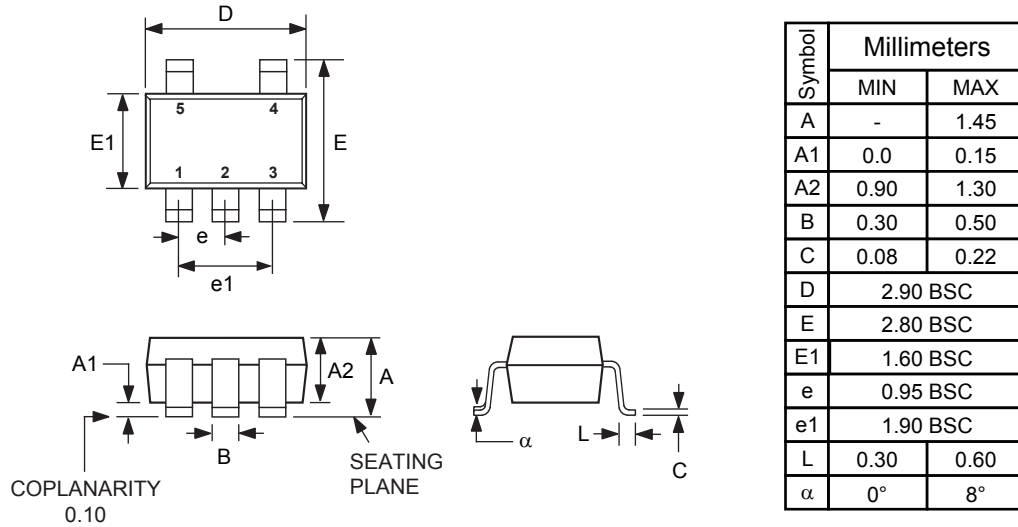


Figure 6.1 : Physical dimensions, 5-lead SOT-23 package

Compliant to JEDEC Standard MO178

Controlling dimensions are in millimeters

This package is RoHS compliant, and conform to Halide free limits.

Soldering Temperature Resistance:

- [a] Package is IPC/JEDEC Std 020D Moisture Sensitivity Level 1
- [b] Package exceeds JEDEC Std No. 22-A111 for Solder Immersion resistance; packages can withstand 10 s immersion @ < 270 °C

Dimension D does not include mold flash, protrusions or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.25 mm per end. Dimension E1 does not include interlead flash or protrusion. Interlead flash or protrusion shall not exceed 0.25 mm per side. D and E1 dimensions are determined at datum H.

The package top may be smaller than the package bottom. Dimension D and E1 are determined at the outermost extremes of the plastic body exclusive of mold flash, tie bar burrs, gate burrs and interlead flash, but including any mismatch between the top and bottom of the plastic body. D and E1 dimensions are determined at datum H.

7.0 Ordering Information

Part Number	Options	Package	Description
iW1678-00	Cable Comp = 0 mV	SOT-23	Tape & Reel ¹
iW1678-01	Cable Comp = 300 mV	SOT-23	Tape & Reel ¹
iW1678-03	Cable Comp = 450 mV	SOT-23	Tape & Reel ¹
iW1678-05	Cable Comp = 150 mV	SOT-23	Tape & Reel ¹

Note 1: Tape & Reel packing quantity is 3,000 per reel. Minimum ordering quantity is 3,000.

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About iWatt

iWatt Inc. is a fabless semiconductor company that develops intelligent power management ICs for computer, communication, and consumer markets. The company's patented *pulseTrain*[™] technology, the industry's first truly digital approach to power system regulation, is revolutionizing power supply design.

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iWatt semiconductors are typically used in power supplies in which high voltages are present during operation. High-voltage safety precautions should be observed in design and operation to minimize the chance of injury.